# State Proposed Framework: "Making Water Conservation a California Way of Life"

#### **Implementing Executive Order B-37-16**

San Diego IRWM
Regional Advisory Committee
February 1, 2017



Presentation by: Jeff Stephenson, Principal Water Resources Specialist

## State Water Resources Control Board Drought Emergency Regulation Basic Elements

- 1. Conservation Standards for urban water suppliers (statewide reduction mandates)
- 2. Prohibitions on wasteful water practices
- 3. Monthly water use reporting





| State Actions on Drought Emergency Regulation |   |
|---|---|
| Date  | Action  |
| Jan 17,<br>2014                               | Governor declared a drought state of emergency due to severe drought conditions   |
| May 5,<br>2015                                | SWRCB adopted emergency regulation containing statewide mandatory reduction (ignored supply availability)                               |
| May 9,<br>2016                                | Governor issued Executive Order B-37-16 directing SWRCB to adjust emergency regulation in recognition of differing supply conditions    |
| May 18,<br>2016                               | SWRCB enacted revised version of emergency regulation allowing for self-certification of supply reliability (expires February 28, 2017) |
| Feb 8,<br>2017                                | SWRCB consider readopting drought emergency regulation  |
|   |   |

#### **Defining Drought**

#### **United States Geological Survey:**

"The word "drought" has various meanings, depending on a person's perspective...To a water manager, a drought is a deficiency in water supply that affects water availability and water quality" USGS (https://water.usgs.gov/edu/qadroughts.html)

#### **California Department of Water Resources:**

"Defining when drought occurs is a function of drought impacts to water users. Drought can best be thought of as a condition of water shortage for a particular user in a particular location"

DWR (http://www.water.ca.gov/waterconditions/background.cfm)

#### Jan 26, 2017 Water Authority Board Action

- Declare that the San Diego region is not experiencing drought conditions
- Call on SWRCB to rescind statewide emergency regulation for areas not in drought
- Maintains credibility with residents and businesses
  - Ensure effectiveness of communication during actual water supply emergencies
  - Continue to attract, retain and expand businesses
- Focus on long-term permanent water use efficiency



5

#### San Diego Region Is Not Experiencing Drought Conditions

- Greatly improved statewide supply situation
- Investments in drought resilient supplies have increased reliability
- Adequate supplies to meet demands (no shortages)









## San Diego Region's Customers Continue to Use Water Efficiently

- Residents and businesses have done an excellent job using water wisely
- Even without state reduction mandates, regional potable water use from June 2016 - Dec 2016 is 17 percent below 2013 levels
- Even before emergency regulation, per capita water use in San Diego region decreased nearly 40 percent between 1990 and 2015



San Diego County Water Authority

Governor's May 2016 Executive Order B-37-16
Overview of Directives

Year

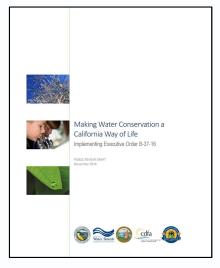
- Use water more wisely
- Eliminate water waste
- Strengthen local drought resilience
- Improve agricultural water use efficiency and drought planning
- Reporting, compliance & enforcement





#### Making Conservation A Way of Life Draft Framework Proposal

- Response to Executive Order B-37-16
- Draft released Nov 30, 2016
- Comments were due by Dec 19, 2016
- Governor to release final Feb 2017
- Legislation/rulemaking process





0

### **New Water Use Target**

- Current 2020 water use targets established in 2009 under SB X7-7
  - Four options to calculate target (e.g., 20% reduction by 2020)
- Proposed new water use target is single agency-wide GPCD target based on efficiency standards for:
  - Indoor residential
    - Initially set at 55 GPCD
  - Outdoor Irrigation
    - Set at current Model Water Efficiency Landscape Ordinance requirements
  - System water lost through leaks





## Proposed Commercial, Industrial and Institutional Performance Measures

- No volumetric standard, but requires water suppliers to implement three performance measures:
  - 1. Install separate irrigation meters for CII landscapes over a specified size
  - Classify all CII accounts and where feasible, develop benchmarks in order to identify water use efficiency improvements
  - Conduct audits or require water management plans for CII accounts over a specified size, volume, or percentage threshold



11

## **New Water Use Targets Primary Issues and Concerns**

- Support appropriate long-term water use targets
- Setting water use standards must take into account drought resilient supplies
- Recycled water use is an efficient use of water and should not be further restricted (already regulated under existing permits)
- Consider unintended consequences when establishing water use standards
- CII performance measures cannot negatively impact economy



